

Crowdsourced object segmentation with a game

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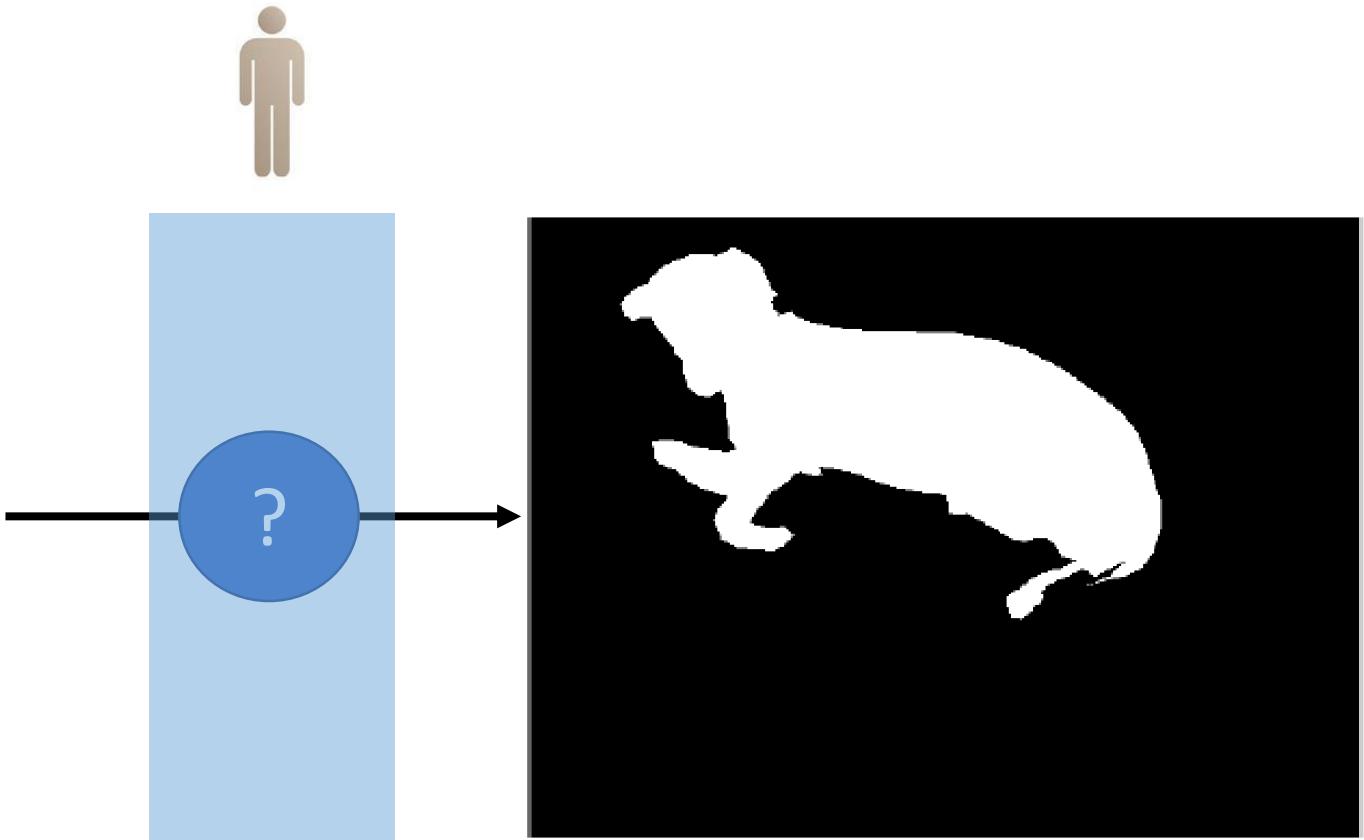
Oge Marques



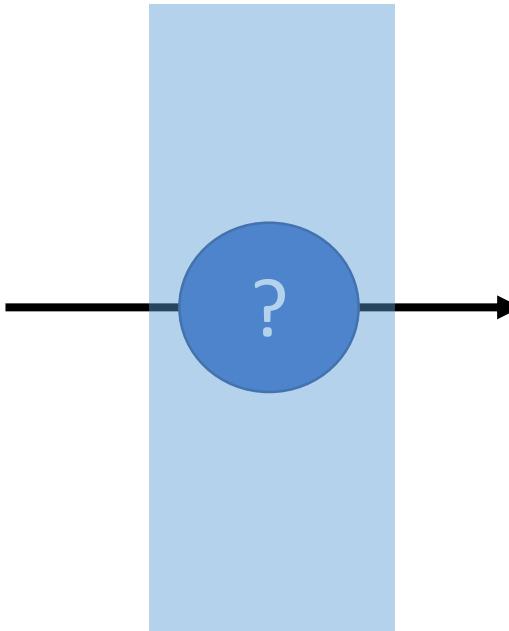
Outline

- **Motivation**
- Object Segmentation
- Experiments
- Results
- Conclusions
- Ongoing work

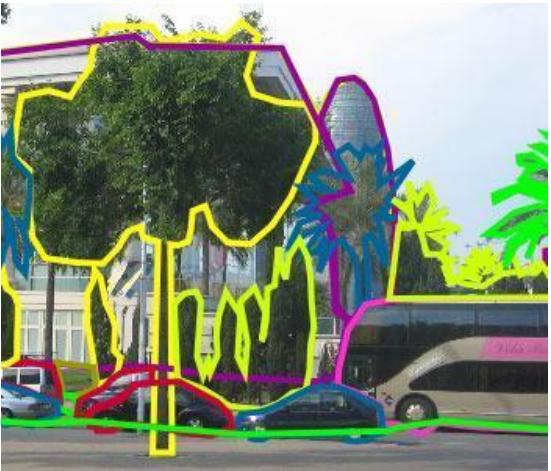
Motivation



Motivation



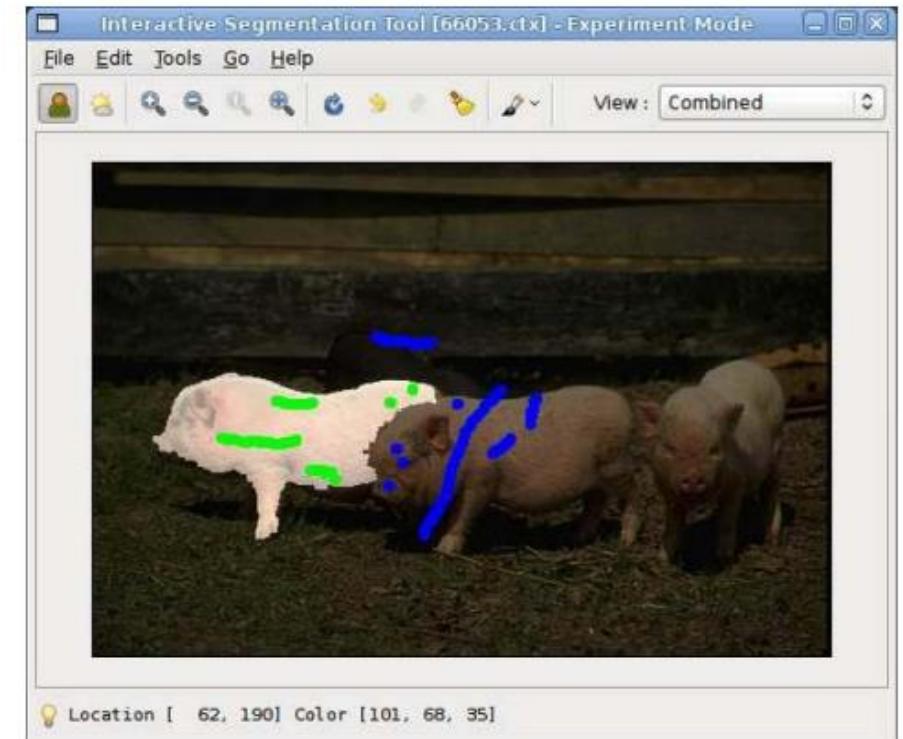
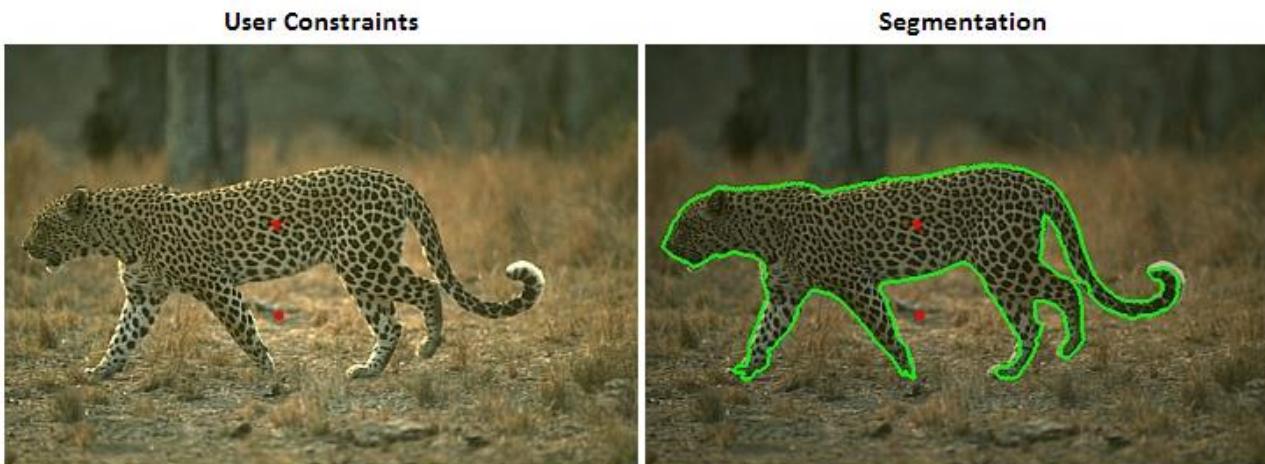
Semi-Supervised object segmentation



Rough segmentation

- B. C. Russell, A. Torralba, K. P. Murphy, and W. T. Freeman. Labelme: A database and web-based tool for image annotation. IJCV, 2008

Semi-Supervised object segmentation



- P. Arbelaez and L. Cohen. Constrained image segmentation from hierarchical boundaries. In CVPR'08, 2008.
- 2) K. McGuinness and N. E. O'Connor. A comparative evaluation of interactive segmentation algorithms.

Semi-Supervised object segmentation

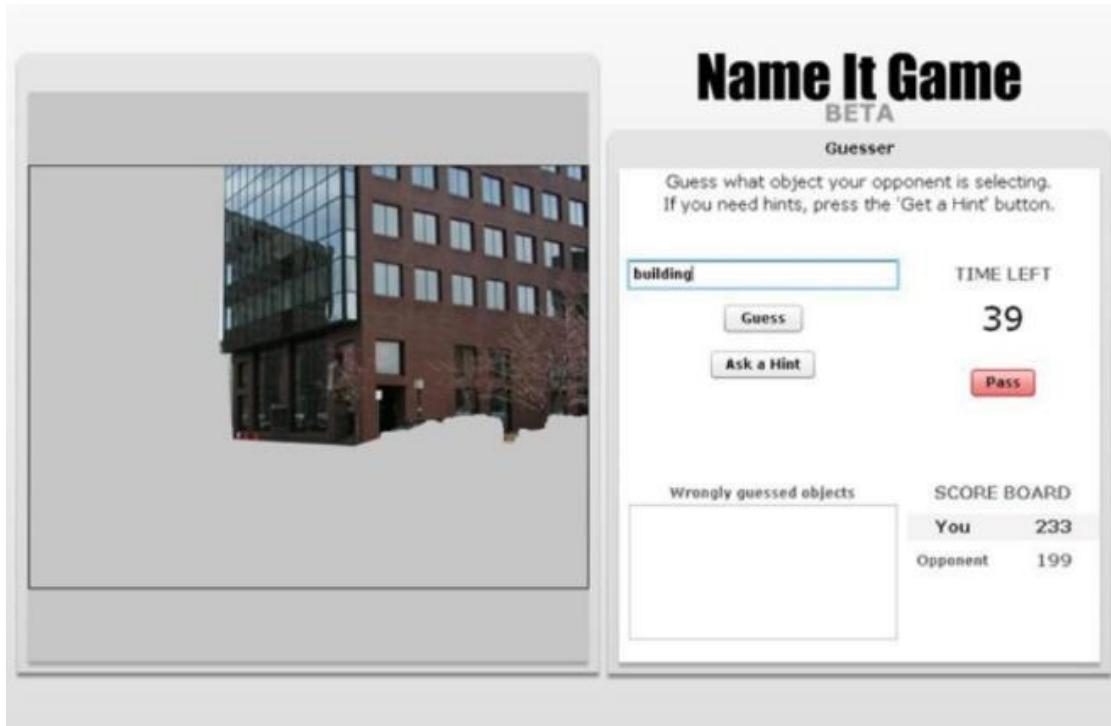


Boring task for users!

GAMES



Games with a purpose

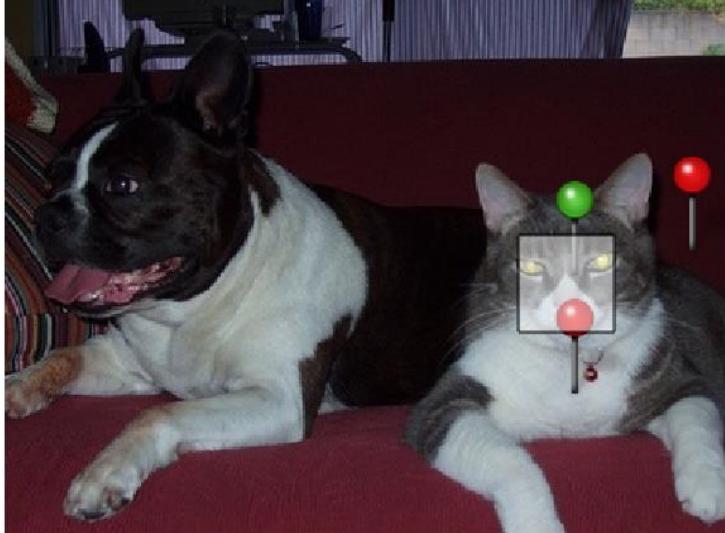


- J. Steggink and C. Snoek. Adding semantics to image-region annotations with the name-it-game. *Multimedia Systems*, 2011.
- L. von Ahn, R. Liu, and M. Blum. Peekaboom: a game for locating objects in images. In *CHI'06*, 2006.

Ask'nSeek

871Ask' nSeek00:52

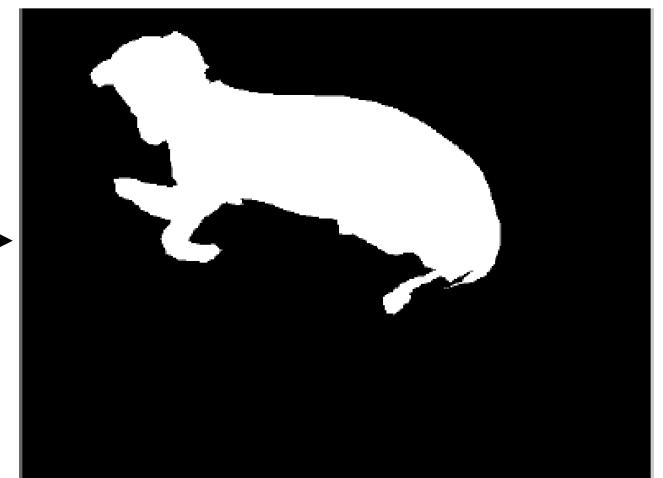
You are playing as SEEKER

Indications:

on the right of dogon caton cat's head

Motivation

Ask' n Seek

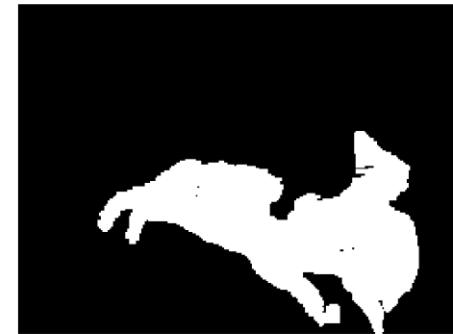


?

Outline

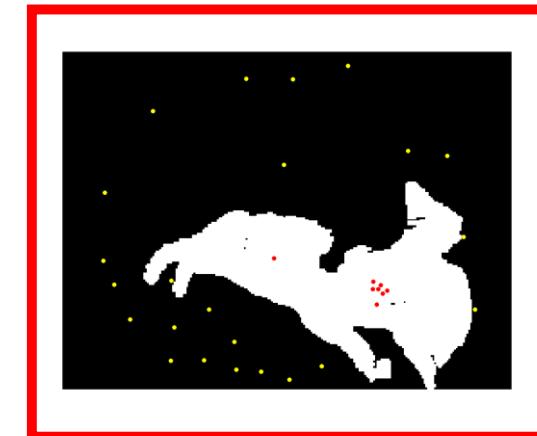
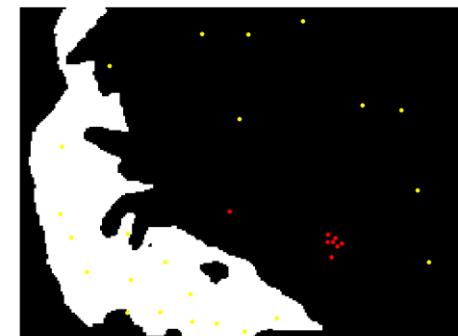
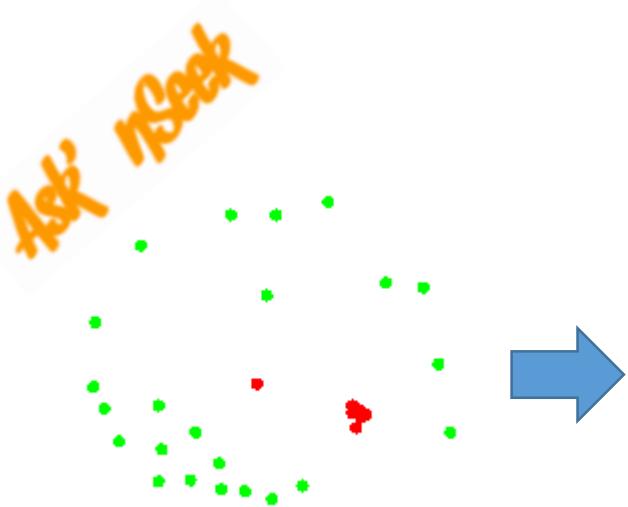
- Motivation
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- Next steps

Constrained parametric min-cuts for automatic object segmentation (CPMC)



J. Carreira and C. Sminchisescu. Constrained parametric min-cuts for automatic object segmentation. In CVPR'10, 2010.

Constrained parametric min-cuts for automatic object segmentation

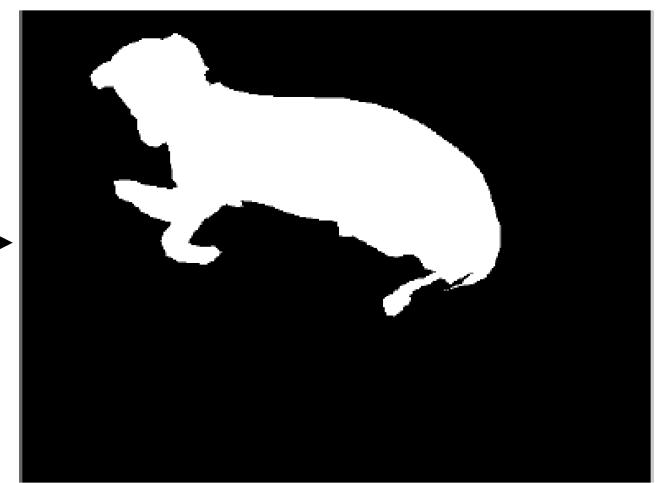


Motivation

Ask' n Seek



CPMC

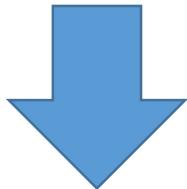


Outline

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Experiments

How many clicks do we need to achieve a certain quality in the segmentation?



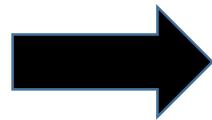
Test the algorithm for a large image dataset

Pascal VOC2010



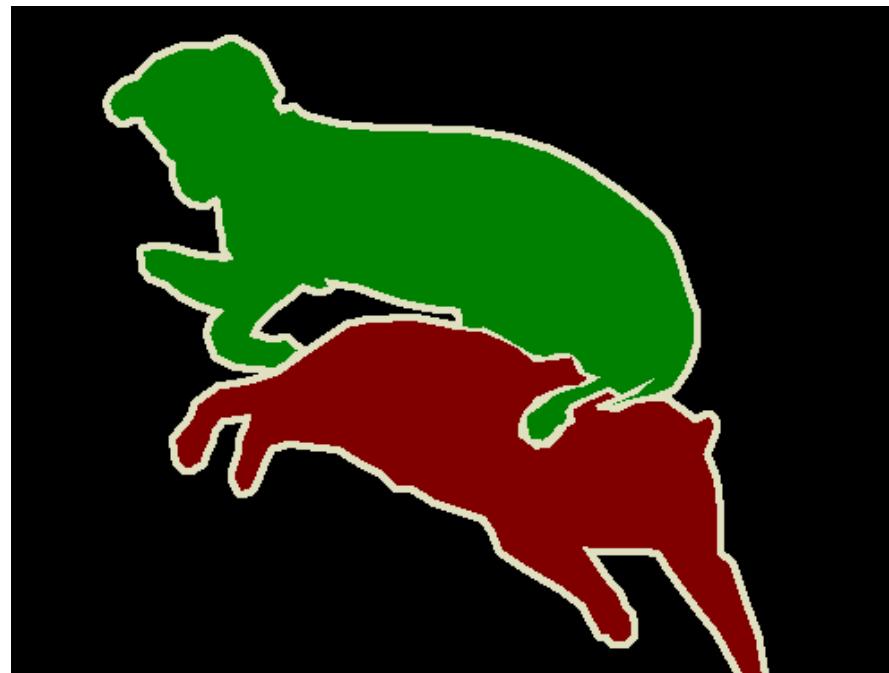
1928 images divided in:
Train (964)
Validation (964)

Problem

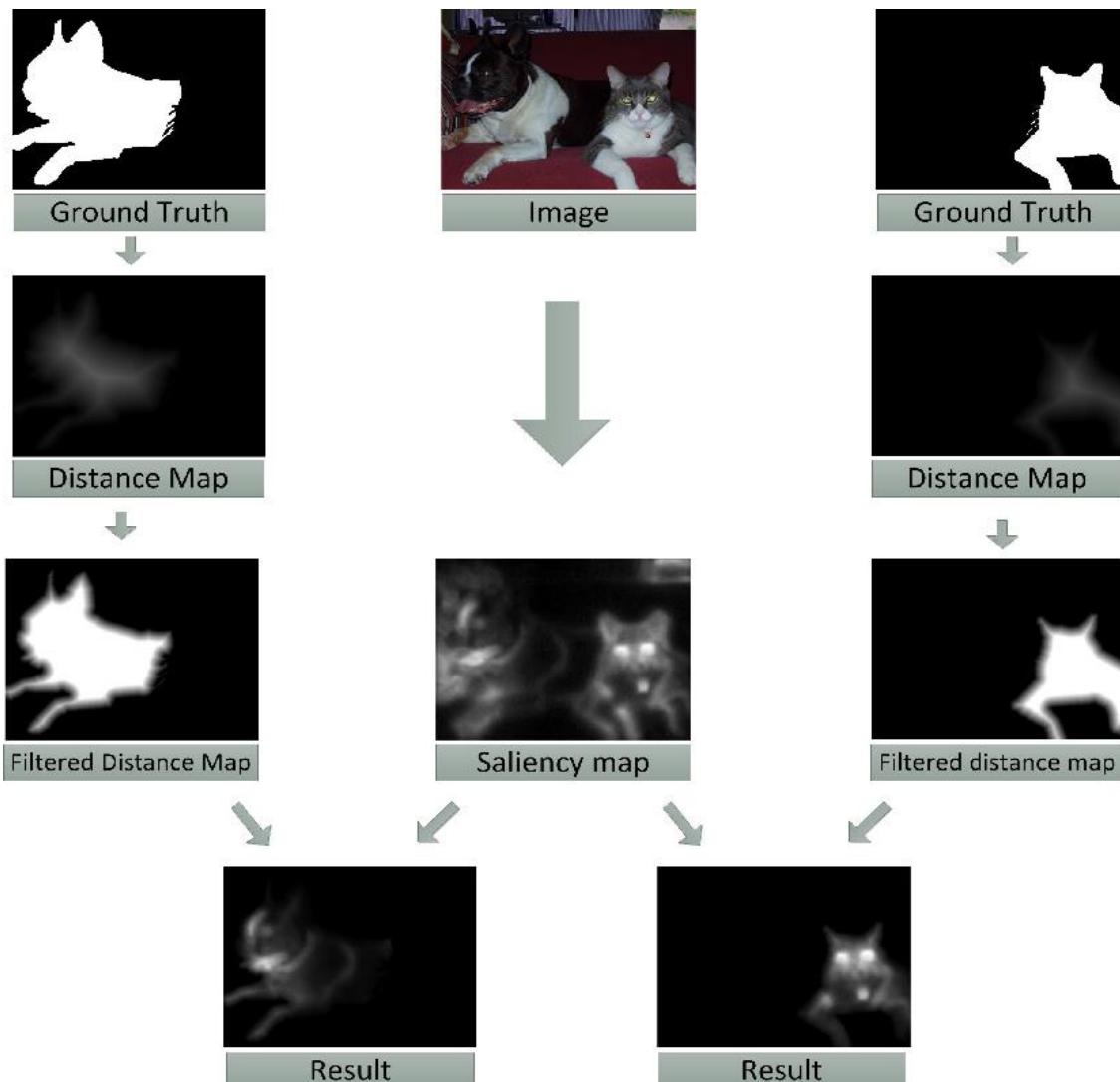


Simulator

- The simulator generates points using the ground truth of the image.

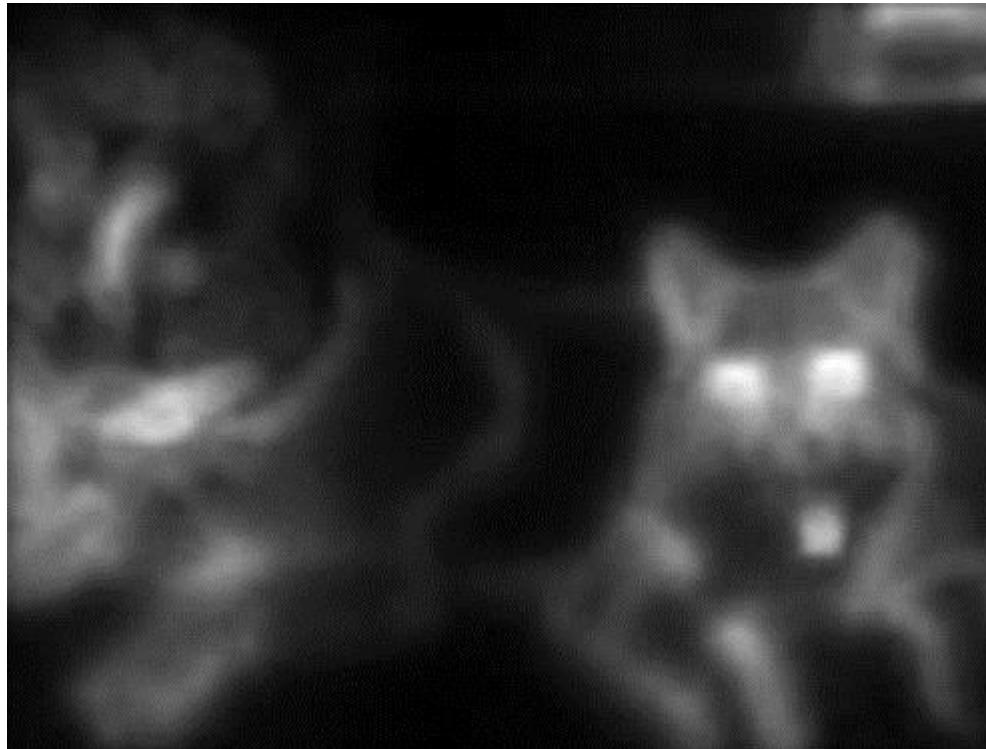


Simulator: Location of clicks



S. Goferman, L. Zelnik-Manor, and
A. Tal. Context-aware saliency
detection. PAMI, 2012.

Simulator: Foreground/Background ratio

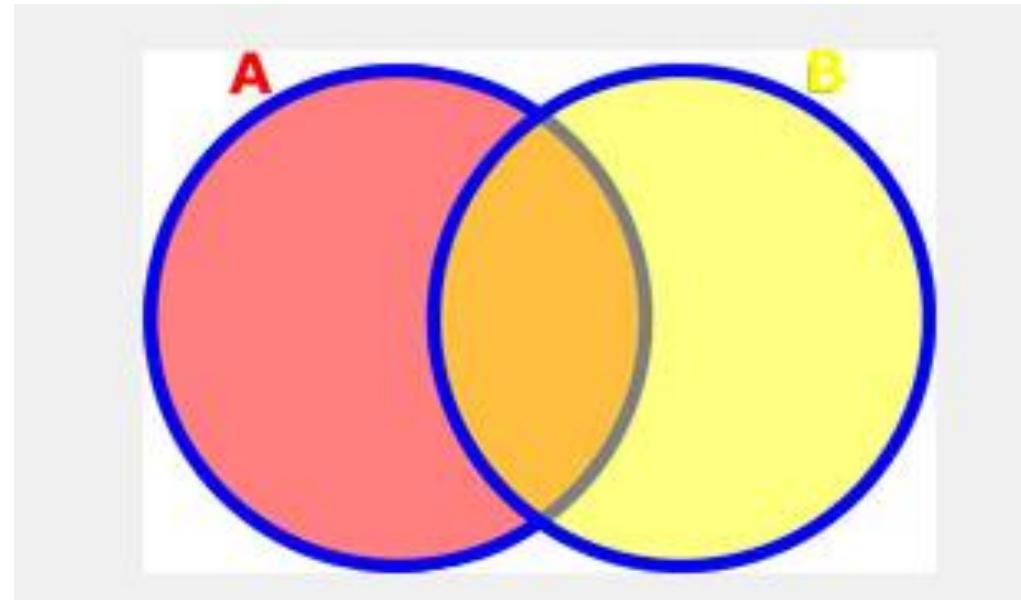


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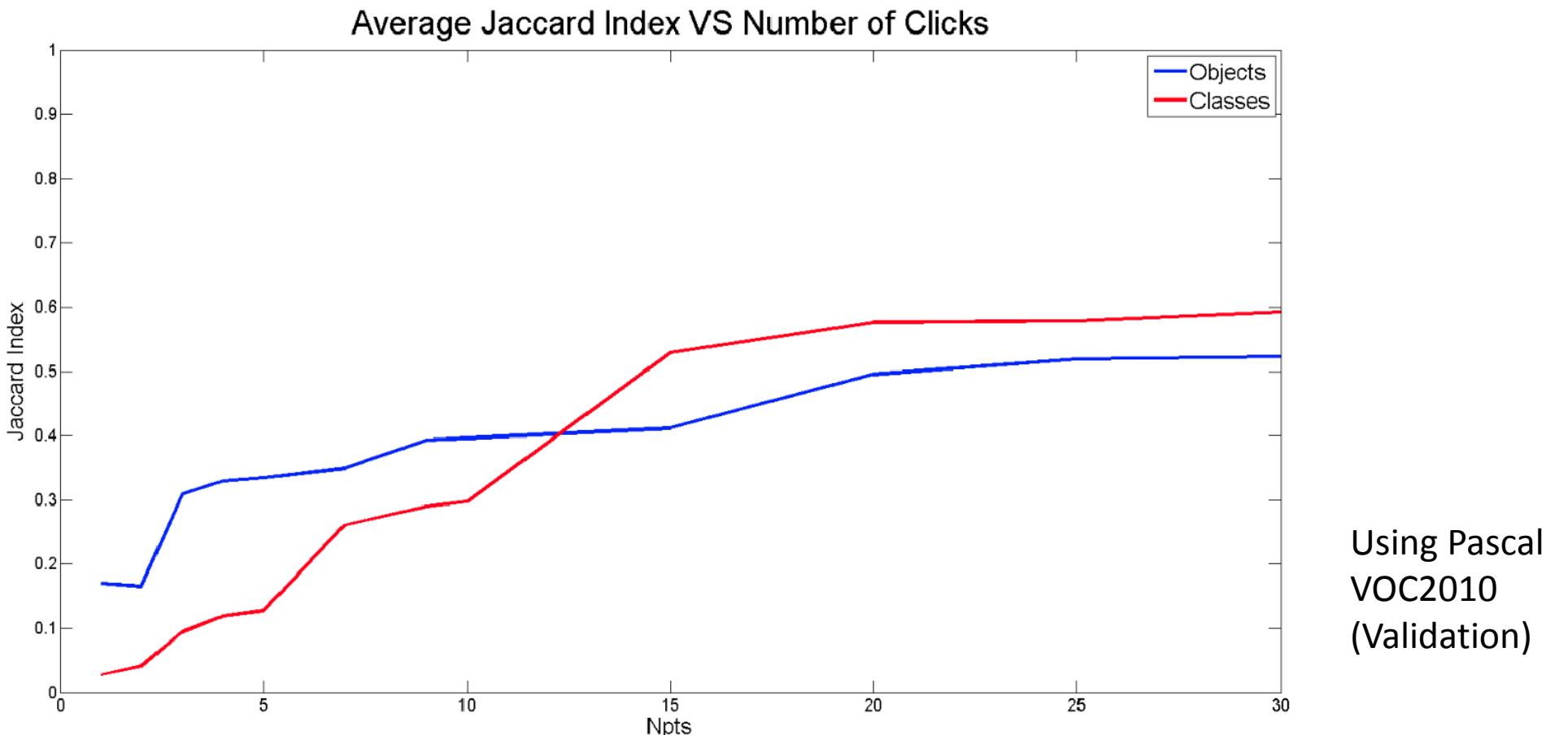
Jaccard index

$$J(A, B) = \frac{|A \cap B|}{|A \cup B|}.$$

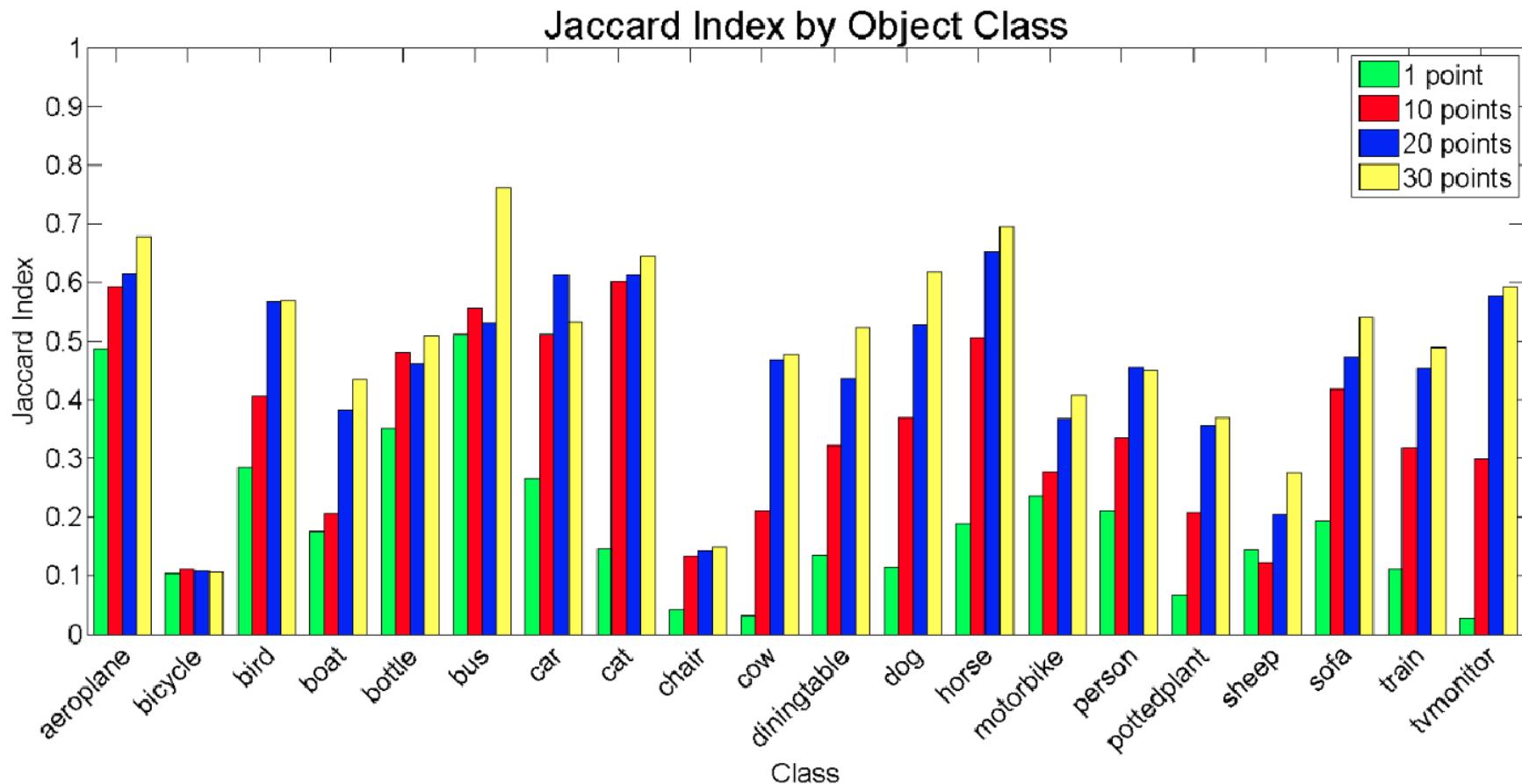


Measure of similarity between the segmentation result and the ground truth mask

Results



Results



Using Pascal
VOC2010
(Validation)

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Conclusions

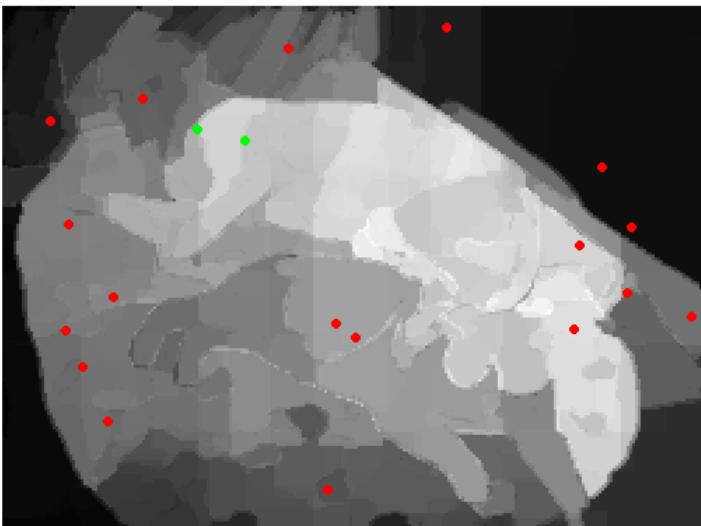
- Realistic simulator to process large amounts of data.
- Estimation of the expected AVERAGE Jaccard index by clicks.
- Inter-class variance of results.

Ongoing Work



Ongoing Work

- Image segmentation
 - CPMC candidates
 - Label propagation through hierarchical partitions (eg. UCM, BPT...)
 - Grabcut + Superpixels



Ongoing Work

- Data collection
 - Awarded with \$250 in CrowdMM Competition (ACM MM Barcelona 2013).



- Already more than 1500 games collected with 100 users

More on that in our poster!

Questions, suggestions...

Thank you for your attention

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